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ABSTRACT

Designed to present information from scattered sources in an organized and useful way, this report examines the historical status of elementary schools in rural Alaskan communities from 1867 to 1979. Following a summary of the major landmarks in the establishment of the educational system in Alaska, the report furnishes a chronological summary of major educational legislation in Alaska. A discussion concerning the sources of data used in compiling the report's historical information is followed by tables which outline the historical status of elementary schools in rural Alaskan communities. These tables include names of communities in which schools have been established, beginning and ending years of school operation, the operating agency for each school, and special designations concerning each school (on-base school, Johnson-O'Malley school, special school, or contract school). The sources of reference for each school are noted. (CM)

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HISTORICAL STATUS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS IN RURAL ALASKAN COMMUNITIES 1867 - 1979

Preliminary Review Edition

Prepared by
Carol Barnhardt

This report is an outgrowth of a course project at the University of Alaska. It presents, for the first time in one document, the historical status of elementary schools in rural Alaskan communities from 1867 to 1979. Readers are urged to check the accuracy of the information. Corrections or additions, along with a citation of the source, should be sent to the author in care of the Center for Cross-Cultural Studies, University of Alaska.

Center for Cross-Cultural Studies
University of Alaska
Fairbanks, Alaska

January 1980

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Section I

Historical Status of Elementary Schools

in Rural Alaskan Communities

1867 - 1979

Introduction

This report examines the historical status of elementary schools in rural Alaskan communities from 1867 to 1979. No attempt has been made to include detailed information on the period of Russian Education (1785-1916) or on schools in large urban areas.

Alaska's educational history is complex because of the dual federal-territory/state system of education established in 1905. Both federal and state agencies have statistical data about their own school systems, but there has been no systematic attempt to integrate these data. The usefulness of one composite document seems evident, and this report is the first attempt to gather information from scattered sources and present it in an organized, useful way.

The following is a brief summary of the major landmarks in the establishment of the educational systems in Alaska, which should be helpful in interpreting the statistical information.

For nearly the first twenty years following the purchase of Alaska from Russia (1867 to 1884) the U. S. Government made no provision for education in its newly acquired territory. Education was provided by mission societies of American churches, Russian Orthodox Schools, and by the Alaska Commercial Company (on the Pribilof Islands). Sitka maintained its own public school from 1869 to 1873.

In 1884, Congress passed the Organic Act which delegated the responsibility of providing education for children of all races in the Territory of Alaska to the Secretary of the Interior. In 1885, this task was assigned to the Bureau of Education in the Department of the Interior. From 1885 to 1894 the U. S. Bureau of Education maintained public schools and "contract schools." (Contracts to operate schools were made with Catholic, Congregational, Episcopal, Methodist, Moravian, Presbyterian, and Swedish-Evangelical Churches.)

Government support of these contract schools was withdrawn in 1894, following which the Bureau of Indian Affairs maintained the only public schools in the Territory. "Gold rushes" during the nineties resulted in a large increase in the non-Native population, however, and made it impossible for the Bureau of Education to provide enough schools, due to limited funds. Subsequently, in 1900, the U. S. Congress granted legal authority to communities in Alaska to incorporate, establish schools, and maintain them through taxation. Many Alaskan towns did incorporate and establish schools shortly after the bill passed. However, the number of non-Native communities which were too small to incorporate was increasing rapidly. They, too, desired some degree of local autonomy in the management of their schools. Consequently, in 1905, Congress passed the Nelson Act which provided for the establishment of schools outside incorporated towns. The governor of the Territory of Alaska was made the ex-officio superintendent of public instruction, and new schools were established in which only "White children and children of mixed blood leading a civilized life" were entitled to attend. Responsibility for schools for Native Alaskans was delegated specifically to the Bureau of Education under the U. S. Secretary of the Interior. Thus, the dual system of education in Alaska was inaugurated. It consisted of: 1) the Territorial system, which then included local school districts in incorporated towns as well as Territorial-operated schools outside of incorporated towns, all supervised by the governor; and 2) the federal system of schools for Alaskan Natives, supported through federal appropriations and supervised by the U. S. Bureau of Education.

Twelve years later, in 1917, Congress removed many of the educational restrictions that had previously been placed on the Territorial legislature. The legislature quickly passed the Uniform School Act which created a Territorial Board of Education and established the position of Commissioner of Education.

In 1926, the Territory began to operate "Special Schools." These schools were designed to fill an existing need in communities where there were fewer children than required by law for the establishment of a rural school. They were operated on a co-operative basis with the community and continued to exist until 1943.

From 1905 until 1931, the Bureau of Education extended its services to more remote sections of the Territory and assumed full responsibility for the social welfare and education of Alaskan Natives. The Bureau's services included, along with education, the Reindeer Service, medical services, cooperative stores, the Alaska Trust Fund, operation of a ship (North Star) for supplying isolated villages, and the maintenance of an orphanage and three industrial schools.

In 1931, following a national survey of Indian social and economic conditions (Meriam Report, 1928), the U. S. Congress transferred the responsibility for education of the Natives of Alaska from the Bureau of Education to the Office of Indian Affairs (later referred to as the Alaska Indian Service, the Alaska Native Service and finally as the Bureau of Indian Affairs), but still within the Department of the Interior. This transfer allowed all Native American education programs to be channeled through a single agency and was intended to bring Alaskan Native education objectives closer to those of Indian education in the United States.

Three years later, in 1934, John Collier became the new Commissioner of Indian Affairs. As a result of Collier's push for self determination and the Meriam Report, the Johnson-O'Malley Act of 1934 was passed which provided financial assistance to states in providing public school programs for Natives, and authorized contractual arrangements for the delivery of health, education and social services. Between 1942 and 1948 the Territorial Department of Education negotiated contracts with the BIA and approximately twenty BIA schools were integrated into the Territorial system. In 1951 Congress extended the provisions of the Johnson-O'Malley Act to Alaska by clarifying its intent. Therefore in 1951, the first "Johnson-O'Malley" (JOM) contracts were established and five BIA schools were transferred to the Territory. Federal funds continued to support these "JOM Schools" but they were now operated by the Territorial Department of Education. Plans for unification of the dual system of education and the orderly transfer of Federal schools to the Territory were initiated. In 1951, Congress also passed P.L. 815-874 which provided federal funding for the Territorial operation of schools

on military bases (referred to as Alaska On-Base Schools).

Between 1951 and 1954, twenty-two schools were transferred from the BIA to the Territory, but problems arose between the two groups and the transfer of JOM schools ceased in 1954. In 1959, when Alaska became a state, the two components of the dual system of rural education were still very far apart and a satisfactory plan for merging them into a single system had not emerged. In addition to the BIA schools and the rural state operated schools, there also existed private schools, and three types of local schools: City School Districts (every incorporated city constitutes a school district, 1900); Incorporated School Districts (any area in Alaska outside the limits of an incorporated city and having a population of 100 or more may incorporate as a school district, 1937); and Independent School Districts (a school district may organize to include within its boundaries a city and contiguous areas adjacent to the city, provided that the district when organized does not embrace more than 500 square miles, 1935).

Five years later, in 1963, the legislature passed the Borough Act which created nine boroughs and all local school districts located within the new boroughs were merged. (Thirty-two rural schools were eventually included in this transfer.) Thus statehood had a significant influence on the structure of local school districts, but little on the development of programs for rural education.

In 1965 increased attention was given to rural education and the State Department of Education was reorganized. A Division of State Operated Schools (SOS) was established with responsibility for Rural and On-Base Schools, and a Governor's committee was created to once again explore the merger of BIA and State Operated Rural Schools. Between 1967 and 1970, twenty-eight BIA schools were transferred to the State.

In 1971, the Alaska State legislature created the Alaska State-Operated School System as an independent agency and transferred operational responsibilities for Rural and On-Base schools from the Department of Education to this new entity. However, pressure for more local control brought legislative action again in 1975 that abolished

the State-Operated School System and created the Alaska Unorganized Borough School District and set up a process for establishing twenty-one Regional Educational Attendance Areas (REAAs). On July 1,1976, the Unorganized Borough School District ceased to exist and the twenty-one REAAs became school districts. The operation of On-Base Schools was contracted to nearby borough districts, or continued as part of the new REAAs.

The formation of these new districts had an impact on BIA school transfer negotiations as well. No transfers had occured since 1970, but in 1975-76, six BIA schools were transferred to the new REAA districts and the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1975-1976 stated that "currently under way are plans to integrate the State's remaining BIA schools with those under State jurisdiction." Between July 1, 1976 and June 30, 1979 no BIA schools were transferred to REAA districts; two were transferred on July 1, 1979. In the Fall of 1979 there were 146 schools in REAA districts and 43 BIA schools.

It is evident that schools in rural Alaska have gone through a complex and often confusing series of changes in administrative structures and policies. Some schools have operated under as many as nine different administrative structures, and there are still communities in which both federal and state schools operate side by side, one offering the elementary and the other a secondary program.

The school systems in rural communities today are still in a formative stage of development and will continue to go through changes paralleling those in the larger social, political and economic contexts in which they operate. The one consistent theme throughout the history of schools in Alaska has been a gradual, but continuous move toward more localized control of the systems through which they are operated. Following the past pattern of adjustment from federal to state to regional control, it is likely that changes will continue to occur toward increasingly localized decision-making.

Chronological Summary of Major Educational Legislation in Alaska

1867 U. S. Purchase of Alaska from Russia

1884 Organic Act - U. S. Congress delegates responsibility of providing education for children of all races in the Territory, to the Bureau of Education in the Department of the Interior

1900 U. S. Congress grants legal authority to communities in Alaska to incorporate, establish schools and maintain them through taxation

1905 Nelson Act - U. S. Congress provides for the establishment of schools outside incorporated towns, and the governor of the Territory is made the ex-officio superintendent of public instruction

1917 Uniform School Act - U. S. Congress creates a Territorial Board of Education and establishes the position of Commissioner of Education

1931 U. S. Congress transfers responsibility for education of Alaska Natives from the Bureau of Education to the Office of Indian Affairs (both within the Department of the Interior)

1934 Johnson-O'Malley Act - U. S. Congress provides financial assistance to states in providing public school programs for Natives, and authorizes contractual arrangements for the delivery of health, education and social services

1951 Johnson-O'Malley Act extension - U. S. Congress extends provisions of Johnson-O'Malley Act (JOM) to Alaska by clarifying its intent

1951 P.L. 815-874 - U. S. Congress provides federal funding for Territorial operation of schools on military bases

1959 U. S. Congress passes Alaska Statehood Act

1963 Borough Act - Alaska State Legislature creates nine boroughs and all local school districts within the new boroughs are merged

1965 Division of State Operated Schools (SOS) - Alaska State Department of Education reorganizes and establishes a new Division (SOS) which is given responsibility for Rural and On-Base schools

1971 Alaska State-Operated School System - Alaska State Legislature establishes new system as an independent agency and transfers operational responsibilities for Rural and On-Base schools from the Department of Education to this new entity

1975 Alaska Unorganized Borough School District - Alaska State Legislature abolishes the Alaska State Operated School system and establishes the Unorganized Borough School District

1976 Regional Educational Attendance Areas (REAAs) - Alaska State Legislature abolishes the Unorganized Borough School District and establishes twenty-one REAAs. On-Base schools contracted to nearby borough districts or continue as part of the new REAAs

Sources of Data

The majority of the data used in compiling the historical information on the schools listed in this report was derived from primary sources. Secondary sources were used to supplement and cross reference. With the exception of the information received from the Juneau Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs, all of the information included in this report can be found in the University of Alaska Library on the Fairbanks campus.

Information on the Territory/State schools was gathered primarily from the annual reports of the Commissioner of Education to the Governor of Alaska. These reports include specific data on all of the Territory/State rural schools from 1917 to 1976. (Since the formation of the Alaska REAAs in 1976, the annual reports provide information only on regional areas and not on specific communities.)

The seventeen year period, from the time the U. S. Congress granted authority to Alaska to establish its own schools (1900) until the establishment of the Territorial Department of Education (1917), is not well documented. Therefore, information for this period has been taken from the unpublished thesis of Lester Henderson entitled "Development of Education in Alaska." Henderson was superintendent of the Juneau schools (1914-1917) and the first Alaska Commissioner of Education (1917-1929). His study provides valuable information about the Territorial schools from 1900 to 1917.

Data on private and denominational schools has also been gathered from the annual reports of the Commissioner of Education. The early reports include only occasional references to these schools, but in 1935 a law was passed which required the private and denominational schools to annually submit to the Department of Education, statistics on the enrollment of their schools. William Keller's thesis"Education in Alaska" has been used to provide information on the status of private schools in the 1800s and early 1900s.

Information on the Bureau of Education schools in Alaska has been taken from the Annual Reports of the U. S. Bureau of Education in Alaska. These detailed reports were submitted to the Secretary of the Interior from 1884 to 1918 and provide extensive data

on the Bureau's work for that period. In 1973, the Bureau of Indian Affairs prepared a report entitled Alaskan Native Needs Assessment in Education (Project ANNA). Part II of this report, Alaska Native Education: An Historical Perspective includes historical data on the Bureau of Education and Bureau of Indian Affairs schools. However, this information is incomplete and sometimes conflicts with the early reports of the Bureau of Education and with the Territorial Annual Reports. Therefore, information on BOE/BIA schools from 1918 to 1968 is sometimes lacking or questionable. Extensive searches revealed enrollment figures for only six years out of this fifty year period (1930, 1932, 1957, 1960, 1964 and 1967). A personal visit to the Juneau Area Office of the Bureau of Indian Affairs provided additional information on only a few specific schools. Enrollment figures from 1968 to the present time are available in publications from the U. S. Department of Interior entitled "Statistics Concerning Indian Education." Further information on BIA schools in Alaska is being sought from sources outside Alaska.

Information on district schools has been taken from the Territory/State Annual Reports and from Alaska Educational Directories.

The book Dictionary of Alaska Place Names by Donald Orth has been used to provide information on past and present names of Alaskan communities.

The following references were used in compiling the historical information reported in the preceding introduction:

- Dafoe, Don M. The Governance, Organization, and Financing of Education for Alaska Natives. Center for Northern Educational Research, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, 1978.

- Darnell, Frank. "Alaska's Dual Federal-State School System." Ed.D dissertation, Wayne State University, 1970.

-Henderson, Lester D. "The Development of Education in Alaska 1867-1931." Unpublished dissertation, Stanford University, 1935.

-Keller, William K. "Education in Alaska." Unpublished Ed.D. dissertation, State College of Washington, 1941

- Koponen, Nilo E. "The History of Education in Alaska." Unpublished Ed.D. dissertation, Harvard University, 1964.

- Ray, Charles K. A Program of Education for Alaska Natives. Fairbanks: University of Alaska, 1959.

Explanations of Table Headings

COMMUNITY: Name of community (changes in community name are indicated in parenthesis)

DATES: Years shown are beginning and ending period of school years, not calendar years.

OPERATING AGENCY:

BOE - Bureau of Education, U. S. Dept. of Interior (1885-1931)

BIA - Bureau of Indian Affairs, U. S. Dept. of Interior (1931-present); the agency office which supervises the school is indicated in parenthesis.

Territory - Status of Alaska (1867-1959)
State - Status of Alaska (1959-present)

REAA - Regional Educational Attendance Area (1976 -present); name of REAA in which school is located is given in parenthesis.

City, Incorporated, Independent and Borough Districts - locally controlled school districts

Special Designations:

On-Base School - This designation was used by the Territory/State from 1951-1975 for schools located on military bases.

JOM School - This designation was used by the Territory/State from 1951-1966 for schools largely supported by Johnson-O'Malley funds.

Special School - This designates a school cooperatively operated by the Territory/State and community; these were operated where there were too few children to establish a "regular" Territory/State school.

Contract School - This designation was used by the Bureau of Education from 1885-1894 for schools operated under contract with religious organizations.

SOURCE: Number indicates the source of reference

1. Alaska Department of Education. Report(s) of the Commissioner of Education, 1917-1978. Juneau: Alaska Department of Education.

2. Henderson, Lester D. "The Development of Education in Alaska 1867-1931." Unpublished dissertation, Stanford University, 1935.

3. U. S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Education. Report(s) on Education in Alaska, 1884-1918. Washington, D. C.

4. U. S. Department of Interior. Alaska Native Needs Assessment in Education. 2 vols. Bureau of Indian Affairs, Juneau Area Office, 1974.

5. References which include lists of communities in which BOE/BIA schools operated:

   a. 1930: Anderson, H. Dewey, and Eells, Walter Crosby. Alaska Natives: A Survey of Their Sociological and Educational Status. Stanford University, California: Stanford University Press, 1935.
   b. 1932: U. S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Alaska Division. "Alaska Native Service News Bulletin, 1931-1932."
   c. 1957: Kay, Charles K. A Program of Education for Alaska Natives. Fairbanks: University of Alaska, 1959.
   d. 1960, 1968-1976: "Statistics Concerning Indian Education." Lawrence, Kansas: Bureau of Indian Affairs Publications Service.

6. U. S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs. Juneau Area Office, Juneau. (personal visit).

7. Keller, William K. "Education in Alaska." Unpublished Ed. D. dissertation, State College of Washington, 1941.

8. Alaska Department of Education. Educational Directories, 1944-1978. Juneau: Alaska Department of Education.

Section II

Historical Status of Elementary Schools

in Rural Alaskan Communities

1867 - 1979

COMMUNITY	DATES	OPERATING AGENCY	SOURCE
ADAK	1946-1951	Territory	1
	1951-1976	Territory/State (On-Base)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Adak)	1
AFOGNAK (Port Lions)	1886-1905	BOE (not operating 1896,1899)	3
	1905-1939	Territory	2
	1939-1951	BIA	1
	1951-1964	Territory/State (JOM)	1
	1964-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	1
	1965	Community moved to Port Lions	1
AFOGNAK VALLEY	1953-1956	Territory	1
AKHIOK	1910-1918	BOE (not operating 1914)	3
	1918- ?	BOE (closed prior to 1930 - year unknown)	5
	1966-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	8
AKIACHAK	1930-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	5
AKIAK	1911-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	3,5
	1926-1944	Territory (Special School: 1926-1927)	1
AKULURAK	1896-1951	Catholic (St. Mary's Mission School) (not operating 1898 to 1905)	*
	1951	Catholic school moved to Andreafsky	*
	1910-1918	BOE	3
	1918- ?	BOE (closed prior to 1930 - year unknown)	5
AKUTAN	1930-1952	BOE/BIA	4
	1952-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1952-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Aleutian Chain)	1
ALAKANUK	1933-present	BIA (Bethel)	6
AK. PSYCH. INST.	1965-1966	State	1
ALCANTRA (Youth Camp)	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-1976	REAA (Copper River)	1
ALEKNAGIK (Wood River before 1938)	1932-1976	Territory/State (Special School: 1932-1938) (not operating 1946)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest)	1
	1945-1970	Seventh Day Adventist (Bristol Bay Mission School)	1

* Barker, James H. "The Mission At Akulurak, 1890-1951." Tundra Drums. Bethel, Alaska, June 17, 1978.

ALITAK	1909-1951	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1951-1964	Territory/State (JOM)	1
	1964-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	1
ALLAKAKET	1907-1953	Episcopal (St. John's in the Wilderness)	7
	1953-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
AMBLER	1960-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1
ANADEL	1956-1959	Territory	1
ANAKTUVUK PASS	1960-1972	State	1
	1972-present	North Slope Borough School District	1
ANCHORAGE	1914-1920	Incorporated School District	1
	1920-1947	City School District	1
	1947-1965	Independent School District	1
	1965-present	Borough School District	1
ANCHORAGE BAY	1928-1939	Territory	1
	1939-1952	BIA	1
	1952-1956	Territory (JOM)	1
ANCHOR POINT	1947-1964	Territory/State	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	1
ANDERSON (Village)	1961-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Upper Railbelt)	1
ANDREAFSKY	1951-present	Catholic (St. Mary's Mission School)	1
(St. Mary's)	1951	Catholic School moved from Akulurak	1
	1955	Community name changed to St. Mary's	1
	1966-1969	State (Kindergarten only)	1
	1969-present	City School District	1
ANGOON	1920-1953	BOE/BIA	4
	1953-1963	Incorporated School District	1
	1963-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Chatham)	1
ANIAK	1935-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Kuspuk)	1
ANNETTE ISLAND	1946-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Annette Island)	1

ANVIK	1864-1930	Episcopal (Christ Church School)	7
	1930- ?	Episcopal (closed prior to 1935, year unknown)	1
	1887-1893	BOE	3
	1946-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Iditarod)	1
ARCTIC VILLAGE	1947-1970	BIA	4
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon Flats)	1
ATKA	1910-1967	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Aleutian Chain)	1
ATQASUK (Meade River)	1951-1955	BIA	6
	1978-present	North Slope Borough School District	1
ATMAUTLUAK	1969-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lower Kuskokwim)	1
ATTU (Chichagof)	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1916-1941	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	1
	1941-1942	BIA	6,4
BARROW	1889-1892	BOE (Contract School, Presbyterian: 1889-1892)	3
	1896-1975	BOE/BIA	3,6
	1975-present	North Slope Borough School District	6
BARTER ISLAND (Kaktovik)	1949-1975	BIA	4
	1975	Name changed to Kaktovik	8
	1975-present	North Slope Borough School District	6
BAY LOG	1959-1961	State	1
BAYVIEW	1934-1939	Territory	1
	1939-1947	BIA	1
	1947-1952	Territory	1
BEAVER (Cruikshank)	1926-present	BOE/BIA (Fairbanks)	4
BELKOFSKI	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1901-1952	BOE/BIA (not operating 1903 to 1919)	3,4
	1952-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1952-1961)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Aleutian Chain)	1
BETHEL	1885-1895	BOE (Contract School, Moravian)	3,7
	1903-1952	BOE/BIA	3,5
	1923-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lower Kuskokwim)	1
	1944-1948	Moravian (Orphanage School)	1
	1948	Moravian School moved to Kwethluk	1

BETTLES	1904-1905	BOE	3
(Bettle's Field)	1956-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1965 to 1970)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
BIG LAKE	1960-1964	State	1
	1964-present	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	1,8
BIRCH CREEK	1964-1970	BIA (opened between 1960-1964, date unknown)	6
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon Flats)	1
BLACKBURN	1916-1938	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	1,2
BOYD	1881 - ?	Presbyterian School	7
BRADFIELD RIVER	1969-1971	State	1
	1977-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
BREVIG MISSION (Teller Mission)	1963-present	BIA (Nome)	5,6
BROWN'S COURT	1961-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Upper Railbelt)	1
BUCKLAND	1912-1970	BOE/BIA	3,4
(Elephant Point)	1949	Name changed to Buckland	4
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1
BURMA ROAD	1960-1964	State	1
BUSKIN (Kodiak Naval Air Station)	1941-1941	Territory (School closed 12/41, women and children evacuated)	1
CANDLE	1916-1964	Territory/State (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	1
CANTWELL	1945-present	Pentecostal (Church of God Mission School)	1
	1952-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Upper Railbelt)	1
CANYON VILLAGE	1963-1969	BIA	6
CAPE POLE	1965-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
CAPE VANCOUVER	1891-1895	BOE (Contract School, Catholic)	3,7
CAPE YAKATAGA	1961-1968	State	1

CARMEL	1887-1895	BOE (Contract School, Moravian)	3,7
	1900-1910	BOE	3
CHALKYITSIK (Fishhook Town)	1941-1969	BIA (not operating 1947-1961)	6
	1969-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon Flats)	1
CHANDALAR	1937-1944	BIA	4
CHANILIUT (Chaneliak)	1939-1961	BIA	4
CHARCOAL POINT	1916-1920	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	2
	1926-1935	City School District	1
CHATANIKA	1916-1942	Territory (opened between 1906-1916,date unknown)	2
CHEFORNAK	1958-present	BIA (Bethel)	6
CHENA	1900- ?	Episcopal (Mission School)	7
	1908- ?	City School District (closed prior to 1916)	2
CHENEGA	1927-1953	BOE/BIA	4,5
	1953-1964	Territory/State (JOM) (closed, earthquake damage)	1
CHENIK	See GOLOVIN		
CHEVAK	1952-present	BIA (Bethel)	6
CHICHAGOF	See ATTU		
CHICKALOON	1921-1962	Territory/State (not operating 1923-1942, 1944-1951, 1954-1958)	1
CHICKEN	1925-1951	Territory/State (not operating 1928-1949)	1
	1940-1942	Private (Chicken Private School)	1
CHIGNIK	1904-1956	BOE/BIA (not operating 1918-1939)	3
	1919-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1942-1948, 1952-1955)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
CHIGNIK LAGOON	1950-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
CHIGNIK LAKE	1960-1976	State (JOM: 1960-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
CHILKAT VALLEY	1918-1924	Territory	1
CHILKOOT	1910-1911	BOE	3
	1929-1931	Territory (Special School)	1

CHISTOCHINA	1956-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1959-1961, 1963-1964)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Copper River)	1
CHITINA	1916-1969	Territory/State (not operating 1921, 1933-1952, 1957-1958, 1966, JCM)	1
	1920-1953	BOE/BIA	4
	1930-1937	Private (Chitina Private School)	1
CHOGIUNG	1910-1918	BOE	3
	1918- ?	BOE (closed prior to 1930 - year unknown)	5
CHUATHBALUK	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Kuspuk)	1
CHUGIAK	1951-1964	Territory/State	1
	1964-present	Anchorage Borough School District	8
CIRCLE	1896-1959	BOE/BIA (not operating 1898-1907)	3
	1898-1907	Episcopal (Mission School)	7
	1920-1976	Territory/State (JCM: 1959-1966)	1
		(not operating 1924)	1
	1959	(BIA school transferred to State)	1,4
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon Flats)	1
CLARK'S POINT	1935-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1938-1943)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest)	1
CLEAR CREEK	1960-1963	State	1
	1963-	Greater Sitka Borough School District	8
CLEARY	1905- ?	Territory (closed prior to 1917 - year unknown)	2,1
CLOVER PASS	1947-1948	Territory	1
	1948-	Ketchikan Independent School District	1
COFFMAN COVE	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
COLD BAY	1961-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Aleutian Chain)	1
COOK INLET	1924-1927	Territory	1
COOPER LANDING	1952-1964	Territory/State	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	8
COPPER CENTER	1904-1951	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1951-1976	Territory/State (JCM: 1951-1960)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Copper River)	1
	1976-present	Living Word Academy	1
	1978-present	Sapa Christian School	1

CORDOVA	1908-present	City School District	2,1
	1923-1947	BOE/BIA (Transferred to City District, 1947)	4
COUNCIL	1904-1905	BOE	3
	1905-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1926-1938, 1952-1973)	1
	1976-1977	REAA (Bering Straits)	1
CRAIG			
(Fish Egg Island)	1910-1913	BOE/BIA	3
	1905-1935	Territory (Transferred to City District, 1935)	1
	1925-present	City School District	1
	1946-1955	Seventh-Day Adventist (Craig Private School)	1
CROOKED CREEK	1928-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Kuspuk)	1
CURRY	1926-1958	Territory (Special School: 1926-1931) (not operating 1931-1947)	1
CURTIS	1963-1965	State	1
(Nenana Road)	1965-1969	North Star Borough School District	8
CUTOFF	1941-1942	BIA	4
(Huslia)	1942- ?	BIA (closed prior to 1951 - year unknown)	6
	1951-1976	Territory/State	1
	1952	Name changed to Huslia	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
DAYVILLE	1951-1955	Territory	1
DEERING	1904-1915	BOE (School moved to Noorvik, 1915)	3
	1926-1970	BOE/BIA	4,5
	1917-1929	Territory	1
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1
DELTA JUNCTION	1945-1946	Territory	1
	1951-1960	Territory/State (Ft. Greely On-Base Schools)	1
	1960-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Delta/Greely)	1
DILLINGHAM	1921-1963	Territory/State	
(Snag Point)	1926	Name changed from Dillingham to Snag Point	1
	1950	Name changed from Snag Point to Dillingham	1
	1963-present	City School District	1
	1955-1965	Catholic (Holy Rosary School)	1
	1951-present	Seventh-Day Adventist (Dillingham School)	1

DIOMEDE	1907-present	BOE/BIA (Nome) (not operating 1912)	3,5
DOT LAKE	1952-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	1
DOUGLAS	1887-1938	BOE/BIA (Transferred to City District, 1938)	3,1
	1902-1948	City School District	2,1
	1948-1953	Independent School District	1
	1953-1965	Juneau School District	1
	1965-present	Greater Juneau Borough School District	1
	1888-1915	Friends (Church School)	7
	1896-1920	Catholic (Church School)	*
DUTCH HARBOR	1935-1938	Private (Dutch Harbor School)	1
	1941-1941	Territory (School closed 12/41, women and children evacuated)	1
	1946-1947	Territory	1
DYEA	1899-1900	BOE	3
EAGLE	1890-1912	Episcopal (St. Paul's School)	7
	1906-1967	BOE/BIA (not operating 1944-1950)	3
	1903-1953	City School District (school closed whenever enrollment low)	1
	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	1
EAGLE RIVER	1916-1923	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	2
	1962-1964	State	1
	1964-present	Anchorage Borough School District	1
EATON STATION	1898-1901	BOE (not operating 1899, 1901)	3
EDNA BAY	1954-1960	Territory/State	1
EEK	1917-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel) (not operating 1918)	3,4,5
EGEGIK	1928-1953	BOE/BIA	4
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
EIELSON (Air Force Base)	1951-1975	Territory/State (On-Base)	1
	1975-present	North Star Borough School District	1
EKLUTNA	1924-1944	BOE/BIA	4

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EKUK	1958-1974	Territory/State	1
EKWOK	1932-1953	BIA	4
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest)	1
EL CAPITAN	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
ELFIN COVE	1943-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1949-1973)	1
	1976-1976	REAA (Copper River)	1
ELIM	1916-present	BOE/BIA (Nome)	3,5
ELLAMAR	1904-1905	BOE	3
	1905-1956	Territory (not operating 1929-1930, 1937, 1942-1944; Special School: 1938-1942)	1
ELMENDORF (Air Force Base)	1951-1975	Territory/State (On-Base)	1
	1975-present	Anchorage Borough School District	1
EL NATHAN (HOME)	1947-1948	Territory	1
EMMONAK (Kwiguk)	1953-1976	BIA (not operating 1957, 1960)	6,5
	1976-present	REAA (Lower Yukon)	1
ENGLISH BAY	1957-1967	BIA (opened between 1950-1957, date unknown)	6,5
	1967-present	Kenai Peninsula School District	8
ESKA	1918-1943	Territory (not operating 1926-1941) (Special School: 1942)	1
EXCHANGE COVE	1970-1971	State	1
FAIRBANKS	1908-1947	City School District	2,1
	1947-1965	Independent School District	1
	1965-present	North Star Borough School District	1
FAIRBANKS CREEK	1923-1924	Territory	1
FAIRVIEW	1919-1933	Territory (not operating 1924-1925)	1
FALSE PASS	1929-1937	Territory (Special School: 1929)	1
	1962-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Aleutian Chain)	1
FINGER LAKE	1917-1934	Territory (not operating 1921, 1924-1931) (Special School: 1932-1934)	1
FISH CREEK	1937-1942	Territory (Special School)	1
FLAT	1916-1951	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	1,2
(Otter)	1948	Name changed to Flat	

FORT GREELY	1951-1975	Territory/State (On-Base)	1
	1975-present	REAA (Delta/Greely)	1
FORT LISCUM	1934-1940	Territory (Special School) (not operating 1937-1938)	1
FORT RICHARDSON	1947-1975	Territory/State (On-Base: 1951-1975)	1
	1975-present	Anchorage Borough School District	1
FORT WAINWRIGHT (Ladd Air Field)	1946-1975	Territory/State (On-Base: 1951-1975)	1
	1961	Name changed to Fort Wainwright	1
	1975-present	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	1
FORT YUKON	1892-1912	Episcopal (St. Stephen's Mission School)	7
	1904-1957	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1939-1940	BIA (second BIA school operating)	1
	1926-1975	Territory/State (not operating 1939)	1
	1975-present	REAA (Yukon Flats)	1
FORTUNA LEDGE (Marshall)	1917-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1939)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lower Yukon)	1
	1939-1941	BIA	4,6
FOX	1916-1930	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown) (not operating 1923-1924)	1,2
FRANKLIN	1927-1933	Territory (Special School: 1929-1933) (not operating 1928)	1
FRESH WATER BAY	1963-1964	State	1
	1977-present	REAA (Chatham)	1
GAKONA	1950-1953	Territory (Gakona-Gulkana School at Gakona)	1
	1953-1954	Territory (Students transferred to Glenallen)	1
	1954-1976	Territory/State (School reopened at Gakona)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Copper River)	1
GALENA	1927-1969	BOE/BIA (Transferred to State, 1969)	4,6
	1948-1973	Territory/State (not operating 1955-1957)	1
	1973-present	City School District	1
GAMBELL	1894-present	BOE/BIA (Nome)	3,5
	1894-1902	School referred to as St. Lawrence Island School	3
GARDEN ISLAND	1916-1918	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	1,2
GEORGETOWN	1964-1970	State	1
GILDERSLEEVE	1959-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
GIRDWOOD	1918-1962	Territory/State (not operating 1924-1948, 1951)	1
	1962-present	Anchorage Borough School District	1

GLACIER VIEW	1964-1965	State	1
	1965-present	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	1
GLENALLEN	1947-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Copper River)	1
	1956-1971	Private (Copper Valley School)	1
GODDARD	1925-1936	Territory	1
GOLOVIN	1893-1901	Swedish Evangelical (Church School)	7
	1902-1916	BOE	3
	1937-1962	BIA (school closed intermittently, years unknown)	6
	1962-present	BIA (Nome)	6,5
	1927-1937	Territory	1
GOODNEWS BAY	1910-1937	BOE/BIA (not operating 1912,1916)	3,5
	1960-present	BIA (Bethel)	5
GRAVINA ISLAND	1899-1904	BOE	3
	1932-1938	Territory	1
GRAYLING	1964-present	BIA (Fairbanks) (opened between 1960-1964, date unknown)	6
GULKANA	1945-1950	Territory (not operating 1947)	1
	1950-1953	Territory (students transferred to Gakona)	1
	1953-1954	Territory (Students transferred to Glenallen)	1
	1954-present	Territory/State (Students attend at Gakona)	1
GUSTAVUS	1927-1975	Territory/State (Special School: 1927-1933, 1938-1939) (not operating 1931-1932, 1938, 1940, 1944-1958)	1
HADLEY	1916-1918	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	1,2
HAINES	1880-1948	BOE (Contract School, Presbyterian: 1885-1894) (not operating 1889-1891, 1898-1899)	3,5
	1905	BOE (Half student enrollment transferred to Territory)	3
	1905-1910	Territory	2,1
	1910-1948	City School District	1
	1948-1964	Independent School District	1
	1964-present	Haines Borough School District	1
HALIBUT COVE	1960-1962	State	1
HAMILTON	1908-1936	BOE/BIA (School burned, 1936)	4

HAPPY HARBOR	1972-1973	State	1
HAYCOCK	1918-1953	Territory (not operating 1944)	1
HEALY	1924-1970	Territory/State (Special School: 1938) (not operating 1926, 1934-1936, 1937)	1
(Tri-Valley) (Healy Fork)	1970-1976	State (combined with Suntrana and Usibelli to form Tri-Valley School)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Upper Railbelt)	1
HOLIKACHUK	1940-1960	BIA	6
	1960- ?	BIA (Community moved to Grayling and school closed prior to 1964 - year unknown)	6
HOLLIS	1954-1962	Territory/State	1
HOLY CROSS	1889-1918	BOE (Contract School, Catholic: 1889-1895)	3
(Koserefski)	1901	BOE (Second BOE school opened)	3
	1902	BOE (Two BOE schools combined)	3
	1913	Name changed to Holy Cross	3
	1918- ?	BOE (closed prior to 1930 - year unknown)	3
	1895-1969	Catholic (Holy Cross Missions School)	7,3,1
	1969-1976	State (Catholic school transferred to State)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Iditarod)	1
HOMER	1928-1964	Territory/State	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	8
HOMER HEIGHTS	1939-1953	Territory (not operating 1947-1948)	1
	1953	Territory (combined with Homer)	1
HOONAH	1885-1946	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Presbyterian: 1885-1895) (not operating 1886-1889)	3,7
	1923-1946	Territory (Special School: 1938) (not operating 1937)	1
	1946-present	City School District	1
	1938-1940	Private (Hoonah Private School)	1
	1976-present	Private (Mt. Bether Bible Center, Inc.)	1
HOOPER BAY	1911-1976	BOE/BIA	3,6
	1976-present	REAA (Lower Yukon)	1
	1930-1932	Catholic (Day School) (opened between 1920-1930, date unknown)	7
HOPE	1904-1905	BOE	3
	1905-1964	Territory/State (not operating 1923-1932, 1958-1962)	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough Schoo District	8

HOT SPRINGS	1918-1920	Catholic (School and Orphanage)	7
	1920- ?	Catholic (closed prior to 1930 - year unknown)	1
	1924-1925	Territory	1
HOWKAN (Jackson)	1881-1911	BOE (Students transferred to Hydaburg, 1911)	3
HUGHES	1951-1976	Territory/State (Summer school only 1954-1956)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
HUSLIA (Cutoff)	1951-1976	Territory/State	1
	1952	Name changed to Huslia	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
HYDABURG	1911-1953	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1953-present	City School District	1,4
HYDER	1921-1941	Territory (Special School: 1938-1941) (not operating 1937)	1
ICY CAPE	1910-1913	BOE	3
IDITAROD	1911-1918	City School District	2,1
IGIUGIG	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
IGLOO (Mary's Igloo)	1906-1948	BOE/BIA	3,4
IKATAN	1949-1956	Territory	1
IKOGMUTE	see RUSSIAN MISSION		
ILLIAMNA	1906-1932	BOE/BIA	3,4,6
INDEPENDENCE (Independence Mine)	1939-1951	Territory (Special School: 1940-1941) (not operating 1942-1948)	1
ISLAND ENTERPRISES	1971-1974	State	1
IVANOF BAY	1966-1976	State	1
	1976-1976	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
JACKSON	see HOWKAN		
JUNEAU	1885-1948	BOE/BIA (Two BOE schools opened, 1885)	3,4
	1900	BOE (Juneau #1 BOE School closed)	3
	1900-1948	City School District	1
	1948-1965	Independent School District (BIA School transferred to District, 1948)	1,4
	1965-present	Greater Juneau Borough School District	8
	1886-1968	Catholic (St. Ann's) (not operating 1912-1914)	7,1
	1941-1944	Private (Arketa Private School)	1

KACHEMAK BAY	1920-1944	Territory (Special School: 1933) (not operating 1928-1932)	1
KAH SHEETS BAY (Harbour Log)	1977-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	8
KAKE	1891-1947	BOE/BIA (not operating 1892-1899)	3,4
	1947-1952	Incorporated School District	4,1
	1952-present	City School District	1,8
KAKTOVIK	1949-1975	BIA	4
(Barter Island)	1975	Name changed from Barter Island to Kaktovik	8
	1975-present	North Slope Borough School District	6
KALSKAG	1930-1976	BOE/BIA	4
	1976-present	REAA (Kuspuk)	1
KALTAG	1924-1969	BOE/BIA	4
	1969-1976	State	1,4
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
KANAKANAK	1910-1947	BOE/BIA (not operating 1913-1923)	3,4,5
	1926-1939	Territory (Students transferred to BIA School, 1939)	1,4
KANATAK	1924-1943	BOE/BIA	4,6
KARLUK	1890-1952	BOE/BIA (not operating 1892-1894, 1897-1923)	3,5
	1952-1964	Territory/State (JOM)	1,4
	1964-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	8
KASAAN	1902-1950	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1916-1939	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	2,1
	1950-1959	Territory	1
	1974-1976	State	1
	1975	Name changed to New Kasaan	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
KASHEGA	1926-1933	BOE/BIA	4,6
KAGHUNUK	1930-1933	Catholic (Day School) (opened between 1920-1930, date unknown)	7,1
KASIGLUK	1955-present	BIA (Bethel)	6
KASILOF	1928-1964	Territory/State (Special School: 1928-1942) (not operating 1942-1948)	1
(Tustemena)	1958	School name changed to Tustemena	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	8
KATALLA	1905-1942	Territory (not operating 1937-1939)	2,1

KENAI	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1902-1914	BOE	3
	1916-1960	Territory/State (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	2
	1960-1965	City School District	1
	1965-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	1
KENNY LAKE	1953-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Copper River)	1
KETCHIKAN	1897-1930	Episcopal (St. John's) (closed prior to 1935, year unknown)	7,1
	1937-1940	Seventh-Day Adventist (Ketchikan School)	1
	1923-1948	BOE/BIA	1,4
	1900-1948	City School District	1
	1948-1965	Independent School District	1
	1965-present	Ketchikan Gateway Borough School District	8
KIANA	1905-1940	Territory (not operating 1921)	2,1
	1940-present	BIA (Nome)	3,4,5
KILLISNOO	1885-1928	BOE/BIA (not operating 1894-1901) (school burned, 1928)	4,3
KINAK	1910-1916	BOE (not operating 1912)	3
KING COVE	1929-1940	Territory	1
	1940-1952	BIA	4,1
	1952-present	City School District	1,4,8
KING ISLAND	1929-1959	BIA	4,6
KING SALMON	1958-1963	Territory/State	1
	1963-present	Bristol Bay Borough School District	1
KIPNUK	1932-present	BIA (Bethel)	6,5
KIVALINA	1905-1970	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1
KLAWOCK	1886-1948	BOE/BIA (not operating 1892-1902)	3,4,5
	1948-present	City School District	1,4
KLINQUAN	1902-1912	BOE	3
KLUKWAN	1903-present	BOE/BIA (Southeast)	3,5
KNIK	1916-1918	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	2,1
KOBUK	1952-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1

KODIAK	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1886-1905	BOE	3
	1905-1941	Territory	1,2
	1941-1948	City School District	1
	1948-1964	Independent School District	1
	1964-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	8
KODIAK NAVAL BASE	1946-1970	Territory/State (On-Base: 1951-1970)	1
	1970-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	1
KOGIUNG	1910-1917	BOE	3
KOKHANOK	1957-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
KOKRINES	1907-1947	BOE/BIA	3,4
KOLIGANAK	1957-1967	BIA (opened between 1950-1957, date unknown)	6,5
	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest)	1
KONGIGANAK	1968-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lower Kuskokwim)	1
KOSEREFSKI	See HOLY CROSS		
KOTLIK	1928-1939	BOE/BIA	4
	1964-1979	BIA (opened between 1961-1964, date unknown)	4
	1979-present	REAA (Lower Yukon)	1
KOTZEBUE	1901-1976	BOE/BIA (not operating 1915-1916)	3,4
	1976-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1
	1917-1937	Territory	1
KOYUK	1926-1970	BOE/BIA	4
	1970-1976	State	4,1
	1976-present	REAA (Bering Straits)	1
KOYUKUK	1908-1947	BOE/BIA	3,6
	1953-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
KULUKAK	1911-1936	BOE/BIA	3,4
KUSKOKWIM	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
KWETHLUK	1922-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	4,5
	1948-1973	Moravian (Children's Home)	1
KWIGILLINGOK	1924-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	4,6
	1915-1920	Moravian (Church School)	*
	1920- ?	Moravian (closed prior to 1930-year unknown)	*

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KWIGUK		(No school recorded in any records)	
LA BOUCHERE BAY	See TUXEKAN		
LAKE MINCHUMINA	1963-1964	State	1
LAKEVIEW	1932-1934	Territory (Special School)	1
LARABEE	1976-present	REAA (Chatham)	1
LARSEN BAY	1940-1964	Territory/State	1
	1964-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	1
LATOUCHE	1916-1947	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	1,2
		(not operating 1931-1944)	1
LAZY MOUNTAIN	1948-1954	Territory	1
LETNIK	1924-1926	Territory	1
LEVELOK	1939-1940	Territory	1
	1940-1953	BIA	4
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest)	1
LIME VILLAGE	1974-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Iditarod)	1
LISIANSKI	1939-1942	Territory (Special School)	1
LITTLE RUSSIAN MISSION	1967-1968	State	1
LONGWOOD (Wood Island)	1894-1898	Baptist (School and Orphanage)	7
	1897-1905	BOE	3
	1905-1940	Territory	1,2
	1940-1944	BIA	4,6
LORING	1910-1917	BOA	3
	1917-1921	Territory	1
LOUDEN	1910-1918	BOE (closed prior to 1930 - year unknown)	3,5
		(not operating 1913,1916)	
LOWER KALSKAG	1960-1976	BIA	5,6
	1976-present	REAA (Kuspuk)	1
McCARTHY	1916-1932	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	1,2
McGRATH	1919-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Iditarod)	1

McKENZIE POINT	1958-1959	Territory/State	1
McKINLEY PARK	1922-1935	Territory (Special School: 1935) (not operating 1925-1934)	1
MAHONEYVILLE	1960-1964	State	1
MANLEY HOT SPRINGS	1958-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
MANOKOTAK	1957-1967	BIA (opened between 1932-1957, date unknown)	6,5
	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest)	1
MARSHALL	See FORTUNA LEDGE		
MARY'S IGLOO	1906-1948	BOE/BIA	3,4,6
	1950-1952	Territory	1
MATANUSKA	1924-1936	Territory	1
MEADE RIVER	See ATQASUK		
MEEHAN	1924-1929	Territory (Special School: 1926) (not operating 1926-1927)	1
MEEKIN'S LODGE	1962-1964	State	1
MEKORYUK	1924-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	*
	1938	Name of school changed from Nunivak to Mekoryuk	*
MENDENHALL	1916-1918	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown)	2,1
MENTASTA LAKE	1957-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	1
METLAKATLA	1888-1950	BOE (Contract School, Independent: 1888-1894) (not operating 1895-1897, 1899-1912)	3,4,5
	1950-1957	Territory (students attend Annette Island School)	1,8
	1957-1976	Territory/State (second school opened)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Annette Island) (called "Metlakatla School")	1
MILE SEVEN	1925-1933	Territory (Special School: 1926-1933) (not operating 1926)	1
MINFIELD	1938-1952	Territory	1
MINTO	1907- ?	Episcopal (Church school) (closed prior to 1918, year unknown)	7,1
	1936-1967	BIA	4,6
	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1

* U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Alaska Division. "Economic Surveys", 1938-1941. (unpublished)

MISSION	1925-1934	Territory	1
MONTANA STATION (Montana)	1959-1964	State	1
MOOSE CREEK	1927-1928	Territory (Special School)	1
MOOSE CREEK MOBILE	1962-1964	State	1
	1964-1966	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	1
MOOSE PASS	1930-1964	Territory/State (Special School: 1930)	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	8
MOUNTAIN VILLAGE	1908-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	3,4
	1976	REAA (Lower Yukon - grades 7-12 only)	1
MOUNT DRUM	1950-1951	Territory (Students transferred to Copper Center,1951)	1
MOUNT EDGECUMBE	1961-present	Greater Sitka Borough School District	8
	1947-present	BIA (Mt. Edgecumbe Boarding School)	4
	1964-1965	BIA (Mt. Edgecumbe Hospital School)	5,6
MYERS CHUCK	1940-1942	Territory	1
	1977-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
NAKNEK	1922-1935	Territory	1
	1935-1940	Territory (Two schools opened: Naknek, North and Naknek, South - 1935)	1
	1940-1963	Territory (Two schools combined - 1940)	1
	1963-present	Bristol Bay Borough School District	8
NAPAKIAK	1940-present	BIA (Bethel)	6,4
NAPAMUTE	1920-1958	Territory (not operating 1944,1946-1949, 1951)	1
NAPASKIAK	1941-present	BIA (Bethel)	6,4
NARROWS	1927-1928	Territory (Special School)	1
NASH HARBOR	1957-1959	BIA	5
NAUKATI BAY	1973-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
NEETS BAY (Ratz Harbor)	1957-1959	Territory	1
	1958	Name changed to Ratz Harbor	1
	1963-1967	State	1
NELSON LAGOON	1961-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Aleutian Chain)	1

NENANA	1907-1954	Episcopal (St. Mark's Boarding School)	7
	1910-1911	BOE	3
	1917-present	City School District	1,8
NEWHALEN	1907-1953	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
NEW KASAAN (Kasaan)	1974-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
NEW STUYAHOK	1957-1967	BIA (opened between 1932-1957, date unknown)	5,6
	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest Region)	1
NEWTOK	1958-present	BIA (Bethel) (not operating 1959-1962)	5
NIGHTMUTE	1957-present	BIA (Bethel) (opened between 1932-1957, date unknown)	5,6
NIKOLAI	1950-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Iditarod)	1
NIKOLSKI	1939-1952	BIA	4,6
	1952-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1952-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Aleutian Chain)	1
NINILCHIK	1916-1964	Territory/State (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown)	2,1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	1,8
NOATAK	1908-1970	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1
NOME	1900-1947	BOE/BIA (not operating 1901-1909)	3,4,5
	1902-present	City School District	2,1,8
	1904-1909	Catholic (Church School)	*
NONDALTON	1930-1953	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
NOORVIK	1915-1970	BOE/BIA	3,4,5
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1
NORTH ALEKNAGIK	1971-1976	State (not operating 1972)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest)	1

* Marsh, William R. North to the Future. Juneau: Alaska Department of Education, 1969.

NORTH KENAI	1962-1964	State	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	1,8
NORTH POLE	1953-1964	City School District	1
	1964-present	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	1,8
NORTH SHORE	1972-1973	State	1
NORTHWAY	1941-1967	BIA	4,6
	1947-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	1
NUIQSUT	1975-present	North Slope Borough School District	1,8
NULATO	1889-1925	BOE (Contract School, Catholic - Our Lady of The Snows: 1889-1895)	3,7.1
	1889-1969	Catholic (Our Lady of the Snows) (not operating, 1946-1950)	1,3,7
	1946-1947	Catholic (St. Peter Claver Mission School)	1
	1968-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
NUNACHUK (Tundra)	1921-1947	BOE/BIA	6
	1939	School name changed from Tundra to Nunachuk	4
NUNAPITCHUK	1937-present	BIA (Bethel)	4,6
NUNIVAK (Mekoryuk)	1924-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	4,5
	1938	School name changed from Nunivak to Mekoryuk	4,6
NUSHAGAK	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1905-1913	BOE/BIA (not operating 1906-1911)	3
	1916-1956	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, date unknown) (not operating 1930-1931, 1944-1945)	1,2
NYAC	1942-1965	Territory/State (Special School: 1942) (not operating 1944, 1949)	1
OLD HARBOR	1926-1951	BOE/BIA	4,5
	1951-1964	Territory/State (JOM School)	1
	1964-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	1,8
OHGSENAKALE (Portage Creek)	1964-1976	State	1
	1976	Name changed to Portage Creek	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest Region)	1
OPHIR	1954-1955	Territory	1
OSCARVILLE	1965-present	BIA (Bethel)	6
OTTER	see FLAT		

OUZINKIE (Uzinkie)	1908-1951	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1916-1939	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown)	1,2
	1951-1964	Territory/State (JOM School)	1
	1964-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	1,8
PAIMIUT	1927-1930	Catholic (St. John's School) (closed prior to 1935, year unknown)	7,1
	1941-1946	BIA	4,6
PALMER	1934-1951	Territory	1
	1951-1964	Independent School District	1
	1964-present	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	1,8
PAULOFF HARBOR	1927-1970	Territory/State (not operating 1942-1946)	1
PAXSON	1972-1975	State	1
	1975-present	REAA (Copper River)	1
PEAKE ISLAND	1932-1940	Territory (Special School)	1
PEDRO BAY	1952-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula) (not operating 1977)	8
PELICAN	1943-present	City School District	1,8
PERRYVILLE	1922-1952	BOE/BIA	4
	1952-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1952-1960)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
PERSEVERANCE	1916-1921	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown)	1,2
PETERSBURG	1904-1937	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1910-present	City School District	1,8
PILE BAY	1951-1957	Territory	1
PILGRIM SPRINGS	1928-1940	Catholic (Our Lady of the Lourdes Mission School)	7,1
PILOT POINT	1952-1953	BIA (opened between 1932-1952, date unknown)	5
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM: 1953-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
PILOT STATION	1910-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	4,5
PITKA'S POINT	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lower Yukon)	1
PLATINUM	1960-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lower Kuskokwim)	1
POINT AGASSIZ	1923-1938	Territory	1

POINT ELLIS	1910-1911	BOE	3
POINT HOPE	1889-1970	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Episcopal: 1889-1893) (not operating 1893-1905,1910, 1913-1919)	3,5,7
	1970-1972	State	1
	1972-present	North Slope Borough School District	1,8
POINT LAY	1932-1957	BOE/BIA	4
	1973-present	North Slope Borough School District	1,8
PORTAGE CREEK	1963-1964	State	1
PORT ALEXANDER	1929-1938	Territory (not operating 1930)	1
	1938-1952	City School District (operated intermittently)	1
	1979-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
PORT ALICE	1964-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
PORT ALSWORTH	1977-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
PORT CLARENCE	1892-1904	BOE (not operating 1898-1899)	3
PORT GRAHAM	1930-1939	Territory	1
	1939-1952	BIA	4,6
	1952-1964	Territory/State (JCM School)	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	1,8
PORT HEIDEN	1953-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
PORT LIONS (Afognak)	1965-present	Kodiak Island Borough School District	8
PORT LOCK	1926-1942	Territory	1
PORT MOLLER	1915-1919	BOE (closed prior to 1931, year unknown)	3,5
PORT WAKEFIELD	1960-1964	State	1
	1964- ?	Kodiak Island Borough School District	1,8
PREMIER	1931-1936	Territory (Special School)	1
QUARTZ CREEK	1904-1905	BOE	3
QUINHAGAK (Kwinhagak)	1903-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	3,4,5
RAMPART	1904-1957	BOE/BIA	3,4,5
	1957-1976	Territory/State (JCM School: 1957-1965) (not operating 1968-1969)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon Flats)	1

RATZ HARBOR	1957-1959	Territory	1
(Neets Bay)	1958	Name changed from Neets Bay to Ratz Harbor	1
	1963-1967	State	1
RED DEVIL	1957-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1965-1969)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Kuspuk)	1
RIDDIFORD	1929-1938	Territory (Special School) (not operating 1935)	1
RODMAN RAY	1963-1964	State	1
ROOSEVELT HARBOR	1973-1976	State	1
	1976-1978	REAA (Southeast Island)	1,8
ROWAN BAY	1973-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
RUBY	1916-1976	Territory/State (Opened between 1906-1916, year unknown)	1,2
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
RUSSIAN MISSION	1904-1933	BOE/BIA	3,5
(Ikogmute)	1933- ?	BIA (closed prior to 1949, year unknown)	5
	1906	Name changed to Russian Mission	3
	1955-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	RFAA (Lower Yukon)	1
ST. GEORGE	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1870-1950	Alaska Commercial Co. (under contract with U.S. Government)	1,7
	1950-1966	U.S. Fish and Wildlife (under state contract with Bureau of Commercial Fisheries)	1
	1966-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Pribilof Islands)	1
ST. JOHN'S HARBOR	1969-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
ST. MARY'S	1951-present	Catholic (St. Mary's Mission School)	1
(Andreafsky)	1951	Catholic School moved from Akulurak	1
	1955	Community name changed from Andreafsky to St. Mary's	1
	1966-1969	State (Kindergarten only)	1
	1969-present	City School District	1
ST. MICHAEL	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1902-1919	BOE	3
	1919- ?	BOE (closed prior to 1930, year unknown)	5
	1916-1939	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown)	1
	1939-present	BIA (Nome)	5,1

ST. PAUL	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1870-1950	Alaska Commercial Co. (under contract with U.S. Government)	1,7
	1950-1966	U.S. Fish and Wildlife (under state contract with Bureau of Commercial Fisheries)	1
	1966-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Pribilof Islands)	1
SALCHA	1962-1964	State	1
	1964-present	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	1
SALCHAKET	1900-1920	Episcopal (Church School)	1
	1920- ?	Episcopal (closed prior to 1930, year unknown)	1
SALT CHUCK	1924-1926	Territory	1
SANAK	1916-1949	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown) (not operating 1920-1921, 1930, 1942-1944)	1,2
SAND POINT	1923-1939	Territory	1
	1939-1944	BIA	1,4,5
	1944-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Aleutian Chain)	1
SAVOONGA	1928-present	BOE/BIA (Nome)	4,6
SAXMAN	1895-1949	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1949- ?	Ketchikan School District	1,8
SCAMMON BAY	1949-present	BIA (Bethel)	4,6
SCOW BAY	1916-1929	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown)	1,2
SELAWIK	1908-1970	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1970-1973	State	1
	1973-1978	City School District	1,8
	1978-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1
SELDOVIA	1904-1914	BOE	3
	1916-1945	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown)	1,2
	1945-1965	City School District	1,8
	1965-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	1,8
SENTINEL ISLAND	1934-1936	Territory (Special School)	1
SEWARD	1904-1905	BOE	3
	1905-1912	Territory	1,2
	1912-1965	City School District	1
	1965-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	1

SEWARD SANATORIUM	1952-1958	Territory (Bedside Teaching School)	1
SHAGELUK	1909-present	BOE/BIA (Fairbanks)	4,5
SHAKAN (Oliver's Place)	1904-1911	BOE	3
SHAKTOOLIK	1912-present	BOE/BIA (Nome)	4,5
SHELDON POINT	1970-1979	BIA	5
	1979-present	REAA (Lower Yukon)	6
SHEMYA	1946-1947	Territory	1
SHISHMAREF	1906-1970	BOE/BIA	4,5
	1970-1976	REAA (Bering Straits)	1
SHUNGNAK	1909-1970	BOE/BIA	4,5
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Northwest Arctic)	1
SITKA	1869-1873	City Government School	2
	1885-1947	BOE/BIA	3,4,5
	1885-1905	BOE (Sitka BOE School #2)	3
	1905-1920	Territory	1,2
	1920-1956	City School District	1
	1956-present	Greater Sitka Borough School District	1,8
	1800s-1911	Russian Orthodox	1,7
	1878-1967	Presbyterian (Sheldon Jackson Institute-elementary and high school closed, college remains open)	7,5
SINUK	See TELLER MISSION		
SKAGWAY	1898-1900	BOE (Four BOE schools in operation)	3
	1900-present	City School District	1
	1936-1959	Catholic (Pius X Mission School) (opened between 1930-1936, year unknown)	7,1
SLEETMUTE	1921-1970	BOE/BIA	4,5
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Kuspuk)	1
SLIKOK VALLEY	1958-1960	Territory/State	1
SNAG POINT	see DILLINGHAM		

SOLDOTNA	1960-1964	State	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	1
SOLOMON	1935-1958	BIA	4,5
SOUTH NAKNEK	1938-1963	Territory/State	1
	1963-present	Bristol Bay Borough School District	1,8
SQUAW HARBOR	1925-1939	Territory	1
	1939-1947	BIA	1,4
	1960-1970	State (not operating 1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Aleutian)	1
STEBBINS	1923-present	BOE/BIA (Nome)	4,6
STERLING (Naptown)	1953-1964	Territory/State	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District	1
STEVENS VILLAGE (Steven's Camp)	1890- ?	Episcopal (Mission School)	7
	1910-1912	BOE	3
	1936-1969	BIA	4,5
	1969-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon Flats)	1
STONY RIVER	1961-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Kuspuk)	1
STRAWBERRY POINT	1924-1925	Territory	1
SULZER	1918-1920	Territory	1
SUNRISE CREEK	1969-1973	State	1
SUNTRANA (Tri-Valley)	1941-1970	Territory/State (not operating 1942)	1
	1966	Suntrana and Usibelli schools combined	1
	1967-1970	Suntrana and Usibelli operated as separate schools	1
	1970-1976	State (combined with Healy and Usibelli to form Tri-Valley School)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Upper Railbelt)	1
SUSITNA	1910-1919	BOE	3
	1919- ?	BOE (closed prior to 1930, year unknown)	5
TAKOTNA	1923-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1941-1945, 1957-1971)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Iditarod)	1
TALKEETNA	1917-1918	City School District	2
	1934-1964	Territory	1
	1964-present	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	1

TANACROSS	1932-1967	BIA	4,5,6
	1967-1974	State	1
TANANA	1863-1912	Episcopal (Mission School)	7
	1907-1958	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1912-1926	City School District	2,1
	1927-1939	Territory	1
	1954-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Yukon-Koyukuk)	1
TATITLEK	1906-1953	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM School: 1953-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Chugach)	1
TEE HARBOR	1904-1910	BOE	3
	1939-1948	Territory (Special School: 1940-1942)	1
	1948- ?	Juneau Independent School District	1
TELIDA	1976-1978	REAA (Iditarod)	1,8
TELLER	1901-1917	BOE	3
	1917-1976	Territory/State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Bering Straits)	1
TELLER MISSION	1890- ?	Methodist (Mission School)	1
(Brevig Mission)	1904-present	BOE/BIA (Nome)	3,4,5
(Teller Reindeer Station)	1904	School called Teller Reindeer Station	3
	1910	School name changed to Sinuk	3
(Sinuk)	1932-1957	School name changed to Teller Mission	5
	1963	School name changed to Brevig Mission	5
TENAKEE	1917-1976	Territory/State (not operating 1970, 1973-1976)	1
TETLIN	1924-present	BOE/BIA (Fairbanks)	4,5
THANE	1916-1933	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown)	2,1
THORNE BAY	1957-1959	Territory	1
THORNE ISLAND	1968-1972	State	1
TOFTY	1918-1931	Territory (not operating 1924-1927)	1
TOGIAK	1910-1936	BOE/BIA	3,4,5
	1957-1967	BIA (opened between 1950-1957, year unknown)	4,5
	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest Region)	1
	1952-1954	Togiak Mission School	1

TOK JUNCTION	1947-1976	Territory/State	1
(Tok)	1976-present	REAA (Alaska Gateway)	1
TOKSOOK BAY	1964-present	BIA (Bethel)	6
TONSGARD	1960-1963	State (not operating 1961)	1
TREADWELL	1916-1921	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown)	1,2
TREE POINT	1931-1937	Territory (Special School)	1
TRIMM'S CAMP	1976-1977	REAA (Delta/Greely)	1
TULUKSAK	1930-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	4,5
TUNDRA	1921-1947	BOE/BIA	4
(Nunachuk)	1939	School name changed to Nunachuk	4
TUNTUTULIAK	1957-present	BIA (Bethel)	6
TUNUNAK	1925-present	BOE/BIA (Bethel)	4,5
TUSTEMENA	see KASILOF		
TUXEKAN			
(La Bouchere Bay)	1967-1976	State	1
	1976	Name changed to La Bouchere Bay	1
	1976-1977	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
TWIN HILLS	1967-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southwest)	1
TWO RIVERS	1959-1964	State	1
	1964-present	Fairbanks North Star Borough School District	1,8
TYONEK	1908-1952	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1952-1964	Territory/State (JOM School)	1
	1964-present	Kenai Peninsula Borough School District (Bartlett Schools	1,8
UGASHIK	1909-1953	BOE/BIA	3,4,5
(Pilot Point)	1953-1976	Territory/State (JOM School: 1953-1966)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Lake and Peninsula)	1
UMNAK	1920-1939	BOE/BIA (students transferred to Nikolski)	4
UNALAKLEET	1887-1895	Swedish Evangelical (Church School)	7
	1891-present	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Swedish Evangelical: 1891-1895) (not operating 1895-1901) (Nome Agency)	3,4,5

UNALASKA	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1885-1931	BOE/BIA	3,5
	1889-1893	Methodist (Church School)	7
	1923-1942	Territory	1
	1945-present	City School District	1
UNGA	1800s	Russian Orthodox	7
	1886-1905	BOE (not operating 1888, 1890)	3
	1916-1959	Territory (opened between 1906-1916, year unknown) (not operating 1918)	1,2
USIBELLI	1953-1970	Territory/State	1
	1966	Usibelli and Suntrana schools combined	1
	1967-1970	Usibelli and Suntrana operated as separate schools	1
	1970-1976	State (combined with Healy and Suntrana to form Tri-Valley School)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Upper Railbelt)	1
VALDEZ	1901-present	City School District	1,2,8
	1928-1945	BOE/BIA	4
VALLEY CHRISTIAN HOME	1949-1955	Territory	1
VANK ISLAND	1945-1949	Territory (not operating 1947)	1
VENETIE	1938-present	BIA (Fairbanks)	4,5
VENTA	1959-1961	State	1
WACKER	1932-1948	Territory	1
	1948- ?	Ketchikan Independent School District	1
WAINWRIGHT	1904-1975	BOE/BIA	3,4
	1975-present	North Slope Borough School District	8
WALES	1889-1970	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Congregational: 1889-1893) (not operating 1893-1894, 1897-1899)	3,5
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Bering Straits)	1
WARD'S COVE	1918-1931	Territory	1
WASILLA	1917-1964	Territory/State (not operating 1919-1920)	1
	1964-present	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	1,8
WASILLA YOUTH CAMP	1961-1967	State	1

WEST PETERSBURG	1928-1931	Territory	1
WHALE PASS	1965-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Southeast Island)	1
WHITE MOUNTAIN	1917-1970	BOE/BIA	3,5
	1924-1953	BOE/BIE (Boarding Home School)	4
	1970-1976	State	1
	1976-present	REAA (Bering Straits)	1
WHITTIER	1947-1976	Territory/State (On-Base School: 1951-1965) (not operating 1963)	1
	1976-present	REAA (Chugach)	1
WILDWOOD	1962-1964	State (On-Base School)	1
WILLOW	1959-1964	State	1
	1964-present	Matanuska-Susitna Borough School District	1,8
WISEMAN	1919-1944	Territory (not operating 1924-1926)	1
WOOD ISLAND	see LONGWOOD		
WOOD RIVER	see ALEKNAGIK		
WOODROW	1923-1928	Territory	1
WOODSPUR	1960-1961	State	1
WOODY ISLAND	1949-1962	Territory/State	1
	1962- ?	Kodiak Island Borough School District	1
WRANGELL	1877- ?	Presbyterian (Boarding Home School)	7
	1885-1932	BOE/BIA (second BOE school opened in 1901)	3,5
	1932-1975	BIA (Wrangell Institute Boarding School)	5,6
	1903-present	City School District	1,8
YAKUTAT	1887-1895	Swedish Evangelical (Church School)	7
	1891-1949	BOE/BIA (Contract School, Swedish Evangelical: 1891-1895) (not operating 1895-1901, 1906-1911)	3,5,
	1949-present	City School District	1,8
	1949-1967	Territory/State (Yakutat CAA /FAA School)	1
YUKON	1910-1915	BOE (not operating 1912)	3